

DOKUMENTIMI I KRIMEVE TË DHUNËS SEKSUALE GJATË LUFTËS NË KOSOVË



GJETJET KRYESORE:

QKRMT, NË BASHKËPUNIM ME ORGANIZATAT PARTNERE (QPDG, MEDICA KOSOVA DHE MEDICA GJAKOVA) KANË MBLEDHUR TE DHËNAT PËR 1300 TË MBIJETUAR TË DHUNËS SEKSUALE GJATË LUFTËS NË KOSOVË

NR.I RASTEVE

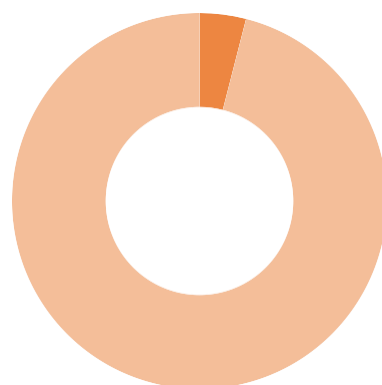
Që nga fillimi i procesit të dokumentimit në 2019 e deri më 2024 janë dokumentuar **1300** raste të dhunë seksuale gjatë luftës në Kosovë.

TË DHËNAT DEMOGRAFIKE

Nga rastet e dokumentuara, **4%** e viktimave i përkasin komunitete jo-shumicë (1 serb/e, 6 boshnjak/e, 33 rom/e, 13 ashkali/e, 2 egjiptas/e)

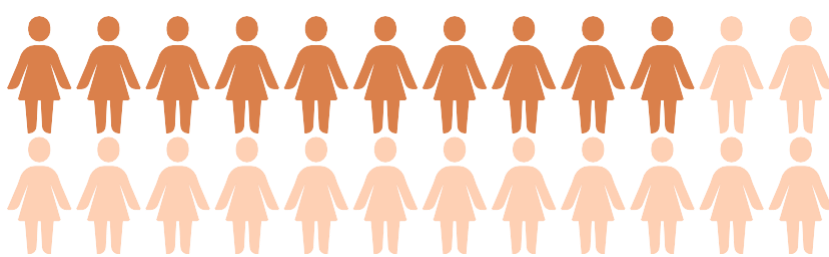
Përkatësia etnike

Komunitete jo-shumicë
4%



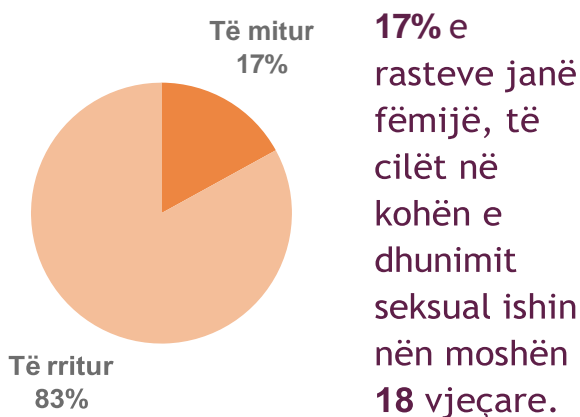
Shqiptar/e
96%

Gjinia

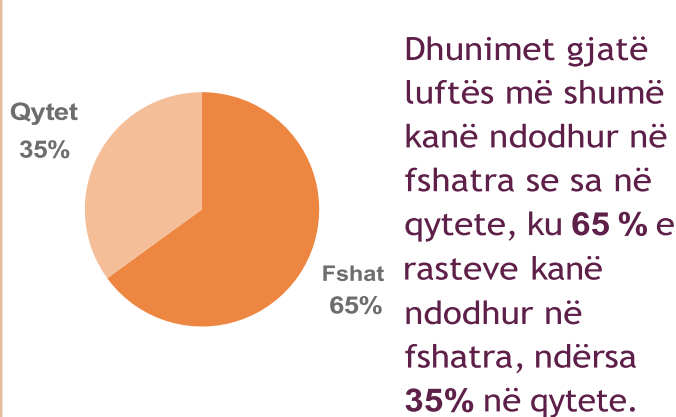


Nga 1300 raste të dokumentuara **1212 (93%)** janë gra e vajza dhe **88 (7%)** janë burra e djem

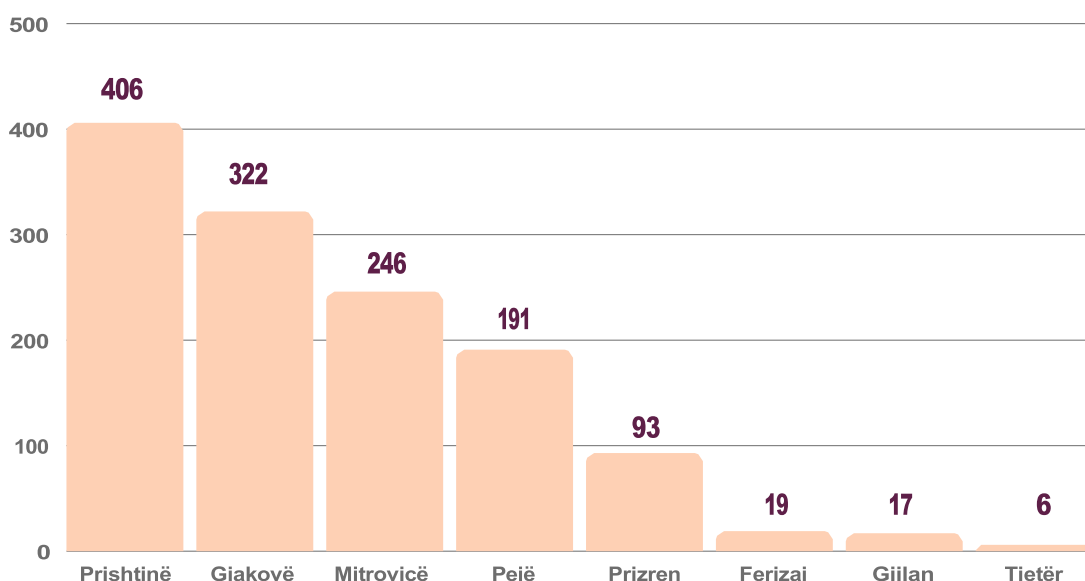
MOSHA KUR KA NDODHUR NGJARJA



VENDI KU KA NDODHUR NGJARJA

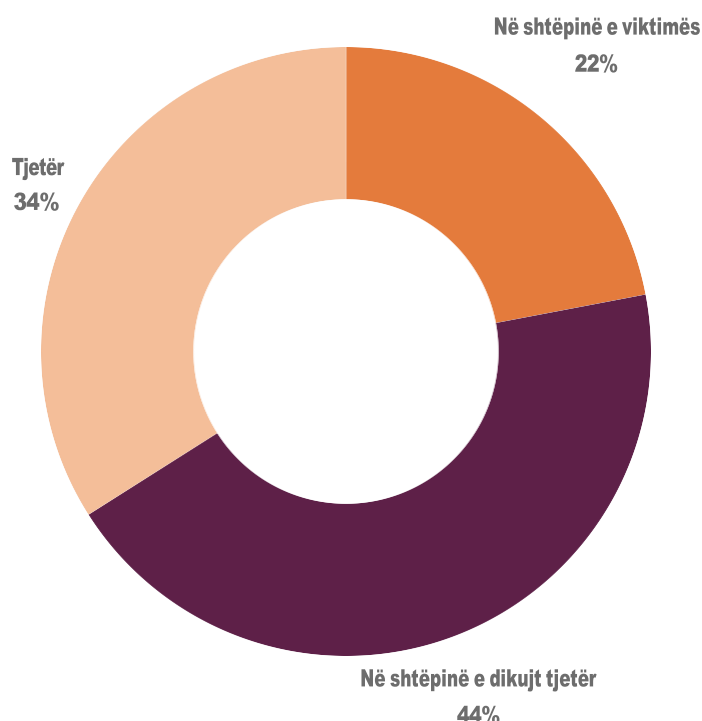


RAJONI KU KA NDODHUR NGJARJA



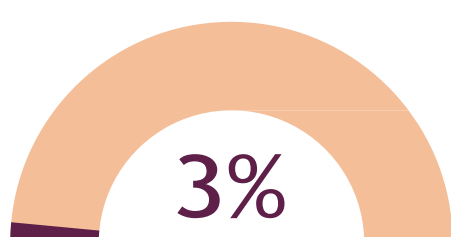
Në regjionin e Prishtinë janë dhunuar **31 %** e të gjitha rasteve të dokumentuara, ndërsa **69%** në regjionet e tjera të Kosovës.

VENDNDODHJA E SAKTË E NGJARJES



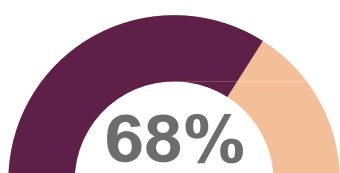
Numri më i madh i dhunimeve ka ndodhur brenda shtëpisë së viktimës, përkatësisht në **22%** të rasteve. Në **44%** të rasteve, dhunimet kanë ndodhur në shtëpitë ku viktimat ishin vendosur përkohësisht, dhe në **34%** të rasteve, dhunimet kanë ndodhur në vende të tjera, si në rrugë, shkolla, stacione policore, burgje/paraburgime, etj.

NGJARJE E SHUMËFISHTË



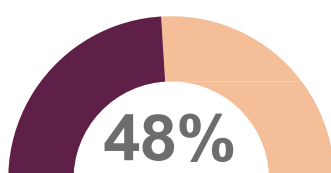
Nga **1300** raste të dokumentuara të dhunës seksuale gjatë luftës në Kosovë, **35** prej tyre kanë përjetuar dhunë seksuale më shumë se një herë, me karakteristika të ndryshme, si: vendndodhje tjetër, dhunues të tjerë, rajon tjetër, etj.

NUMRI I DHUNUESVE



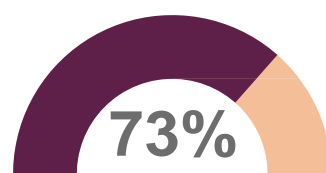
Në **68 %** të rasteve të dokumentuara kanë marrë pjesë më shumë se një dhunues.

MËNYRA E DHUNIMIT



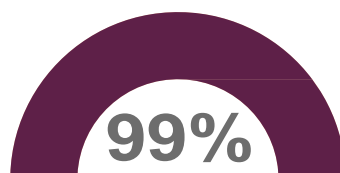
Dhunimet kanë qenë grupore në **48%** të rasteve.

DËSHMITARË GJATË DHUNIMIT



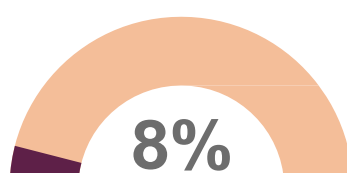
Familjarët e viktimave kanë qenë dëshmitarë në **73%** të rasteve që ka pasur dëshmitarë.

STATUSI I VIKTIMËS (KUR KA NDODHUR NGJARJA)



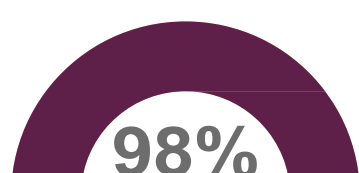
99% e viktimave të dhunës seksuale gjatë luftës në Kosovë kanë qenë civilë.

IDENTITETI I KRYERËSIT



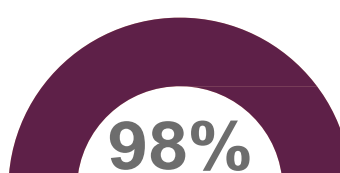
Viktimat i kanë njohur dhunuesit apo kanë pasur njohuri rrethanore për ta, në **8%** të rasteve.

LLOJI I DHUNËS SEKSUALE

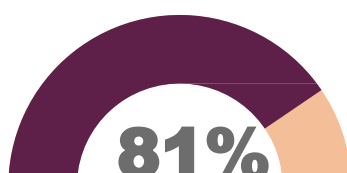


Dhunimi si formë e dhunës seksuale është përdorur në **98%** të rasteve.

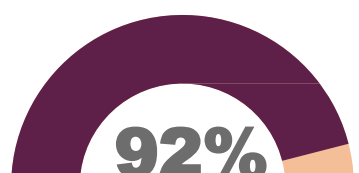
DËMET SHËNDETËSORE SI PASOJË E DHUNIMIT



Dhunimet seksuale kanë shkaktuar pasojë psikike në **98%** të rasteve, ndërsa në **81%** të rasteve të dokumentuara viktimat kanë pësuar edhe lëndime fizike.

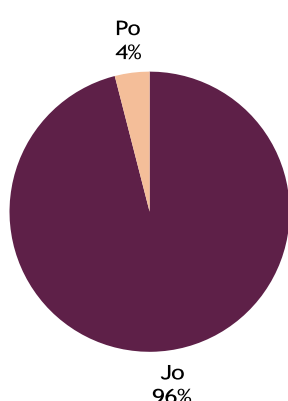


NJOHJA E STATUSIT “VIKTIMË E DHUNËS SEKSUALE”



92% e rasteve të dokumentuara kanë aplikuar për njohjen e statusit “viktima e dhunës seksuale.”

QASJA NË DREJTËSI



Nga 1300 raste të dokumentuara, vetëm **4%** i kanë paraqitur rastet në institucionet e drejtësisë dhe vetëm në **1** rast është dënuar kryerësi.

SHTATËZANIA SI PASOJË E DHUNIMIT

49

49 viktima kanë mbetur shtatzënë si pasojë e dhunës seksuale gjatë luftës në Kosovë, ndërsa vetëm 9 raste janë kur viktima e ka lindur fëmijën.

LËNDIMET SI REZULTAT I DHUNIMIT

442

442 nga 1300 rastet e dokumentuara kanë pësuar lëndime në organet gjinitale.

Mbështetur nga: *medica mondiale* e. V. dhe **BMZ**



**medica
mondiale**

DOCUMENTING CRIMES OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE DURING THE WAR IN KOSOVO



MAIN FINDINGS:

KRCT, IN COLLABORATION WITH PARTNER ORGANIZATIONS (CPWR, MEDICA KOSOVA, AND MEDICA GJAKOVA), HAS COLLECTED DATA FROM 1300 SURVIVORS OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE DURING THE WAR IN KOSOVO

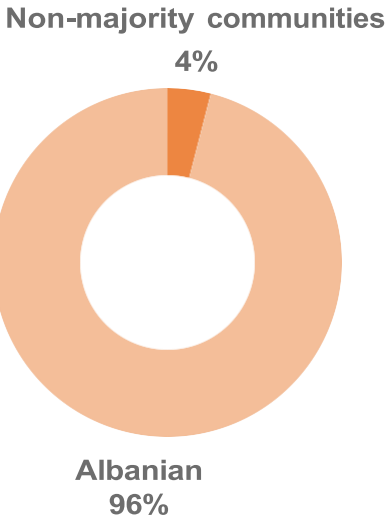
NO. OF CASES

From 2019 to 2024, **1300** cases of sexual violence during the Kosovo war have been documented.

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

Of the documented cases, **4%** of the victims belong to non-majority communities (1 Serb, 6 Bosnian, 33 Roma, 13 Ashkali, 2 Egyptian)

Ethnicity

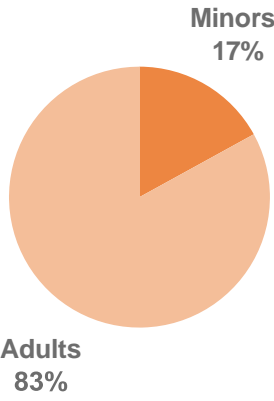


Gender



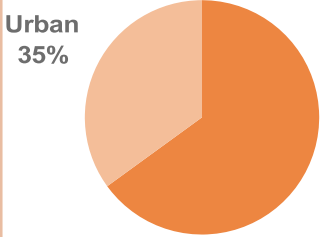
Of the 1300 documented cases, **1212 (93%)** are women and girls, and **88 (7%)** are men and boys.

AGE WHEN THE EVENT HAPPENED



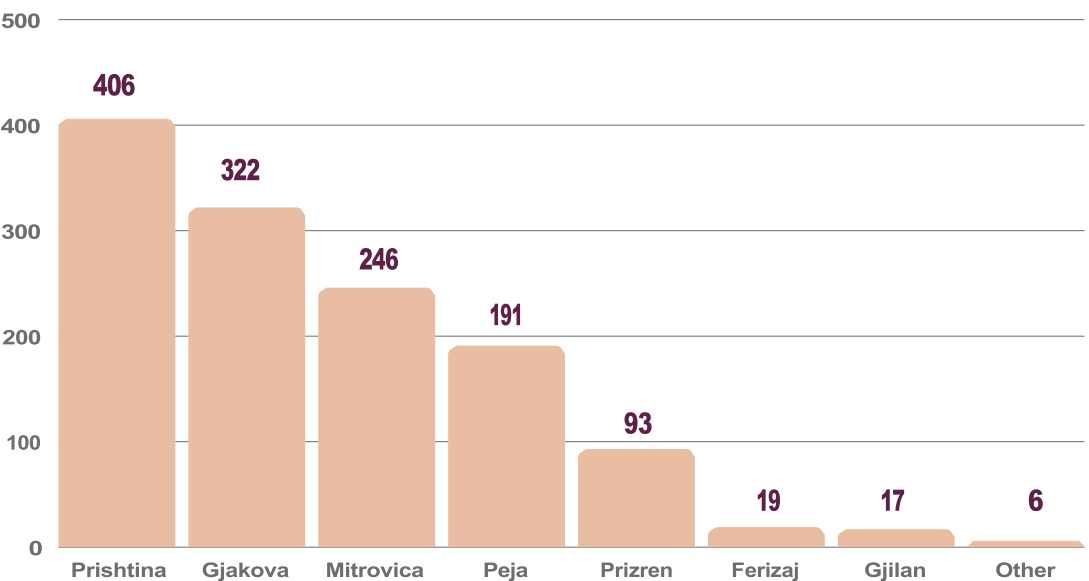
17% of documented cases are children who were under **18** at the time when they experienced sexual violence.

PLACE WHERE THE EVENT HAPPENED



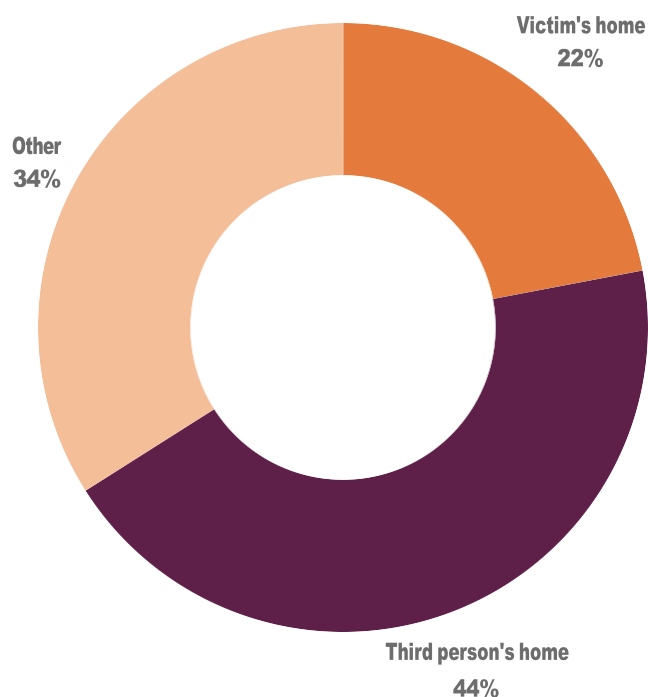
Rapes during wartime occurred more often in villages rather than cities, with **65%** of cases occurring in villages and **35%** in cities.

REGION WHERE THE EVENT HAPPENED



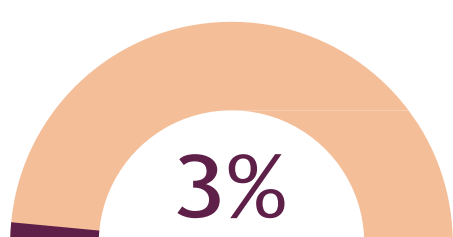
In **31%** of all documented rape cases, the incidents occurred in the region of Prishtina, while **69%** took place in other regions of Kosovo.

LOCATION OF THE EVENT



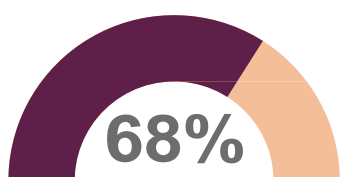
The largest number of rapes occurred within the victim's home, specifically in **22%** of cases. In **44%** of cases, the rapes took place in homes where the victims were temporarily located, and in **34%** of cases, the rapes occurred in other places, such as on the street, in schools, at police stations, in prisons/detention centers, etc.

MULTIPLE EVENTS



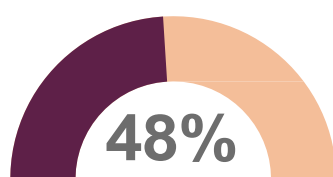
Out of **1300** documented cases of sexual violence during the war in Kosovo, **35** of them experienced sexual violence more than once, with different factors, such as other locations, other perpetrators, another region, etc.

NUMBER OF PERPETRATORS INVOLVED



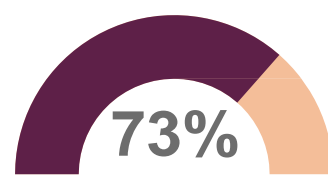
In **68%** of documented cases more than one perpetrator participated.

TYPE OF RAPE



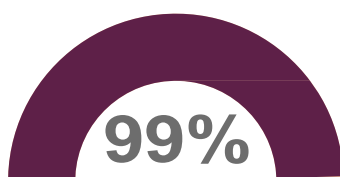
Group raping occurred in **48%** of cases.

WITNESSES DURING THE EVENT



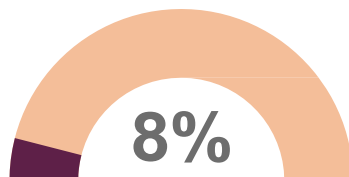
Relatives of victims were witness in **73%** of cases where raping took place.

VICTIM'S STATUS (AT THE TIME OF THE EVENT)



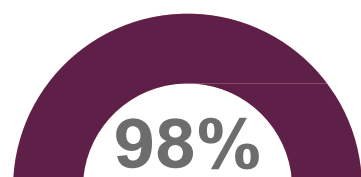
Victims of sexual violence during the war in Kosovo in **99%** of cases were civilians.

IDENTITY OF THE PERPETRATOR



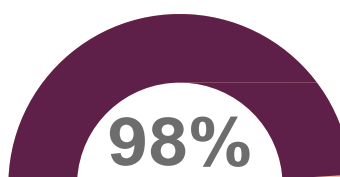
In **8%** of cases, victims have known the perpetrators or had circumstantial knowledge of them.

TYPE OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE

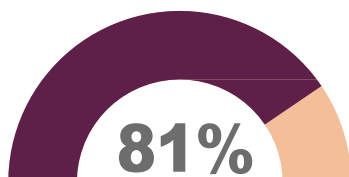


Rape as a form of sexual violence was used in **98%** of cases.

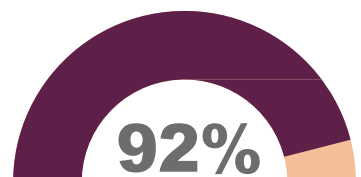
HEALTH CONSEQUENCES AS RESULT OF RAPE



Sexual violence has caused psychological consequences in **98%** of cases, while in **81%** of documented cases victims have also suffered physical injuries.

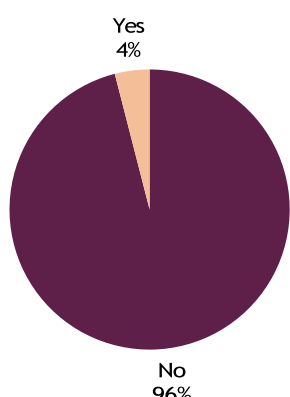


STATUS RECOGNITION "SEXUAL VIOLENCE VICTIM"



92% of documented cases have applied for recognition of the status of "victim of sexual violence".

ACCESS TO JUSTICE



Out of 1,300 documented cases, only **4%** have presented their cases to justice institutions, and in only 1 case was the perpetrator convicted.

PREGNANCY AS A RESULT OF RAPE

49

Forty-nine victims became pregnant as a result of sexual violence during the war in Kosovo, while in only nine cases did the victim give birth to the child.

INJURIES AS RESULT OF RAPE

442

442 out of 1,300 documented cases suffered injuries to the genital organs.

Supported by: *medica mondiale e. V.* and **BMZ**

